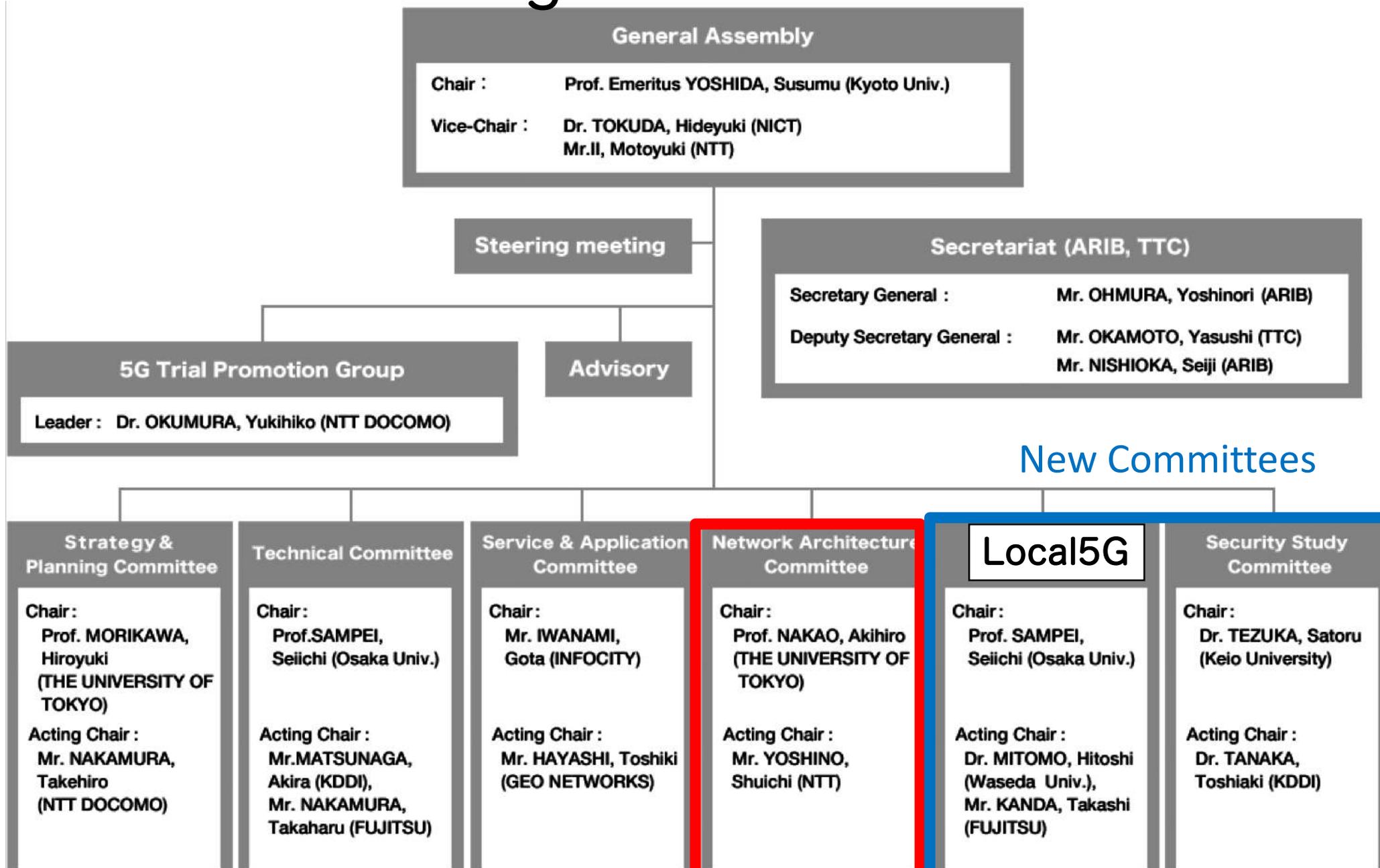


# Democratizing 5G for Enabling Innovations from Everyone

2019/11/7

Aki Nakao  
The University of Tokyo

# 5GMF Organizational Structure

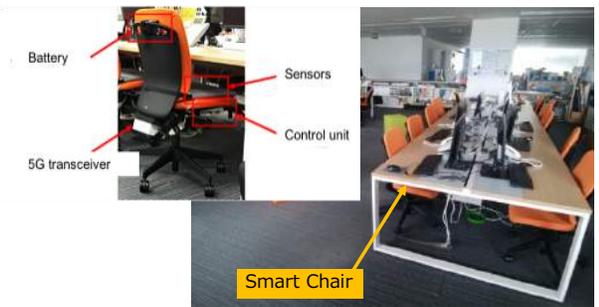


# Overview of MIC 5G Field Trials in 2017-2019

massive Machine Type Communications (mMTC)



(bridge inspection)

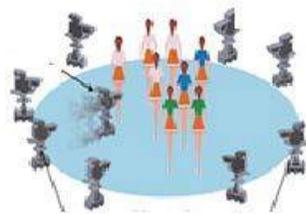


(healthy workplace)

enhanced Mobile BroadBand (eMBB)



(multi-transmission of 8K video)



(sports)



(transmission to car/train@over 60mph)

Ultra-Reliable Low Latency Communications (URLLC)



(remote machinery control)

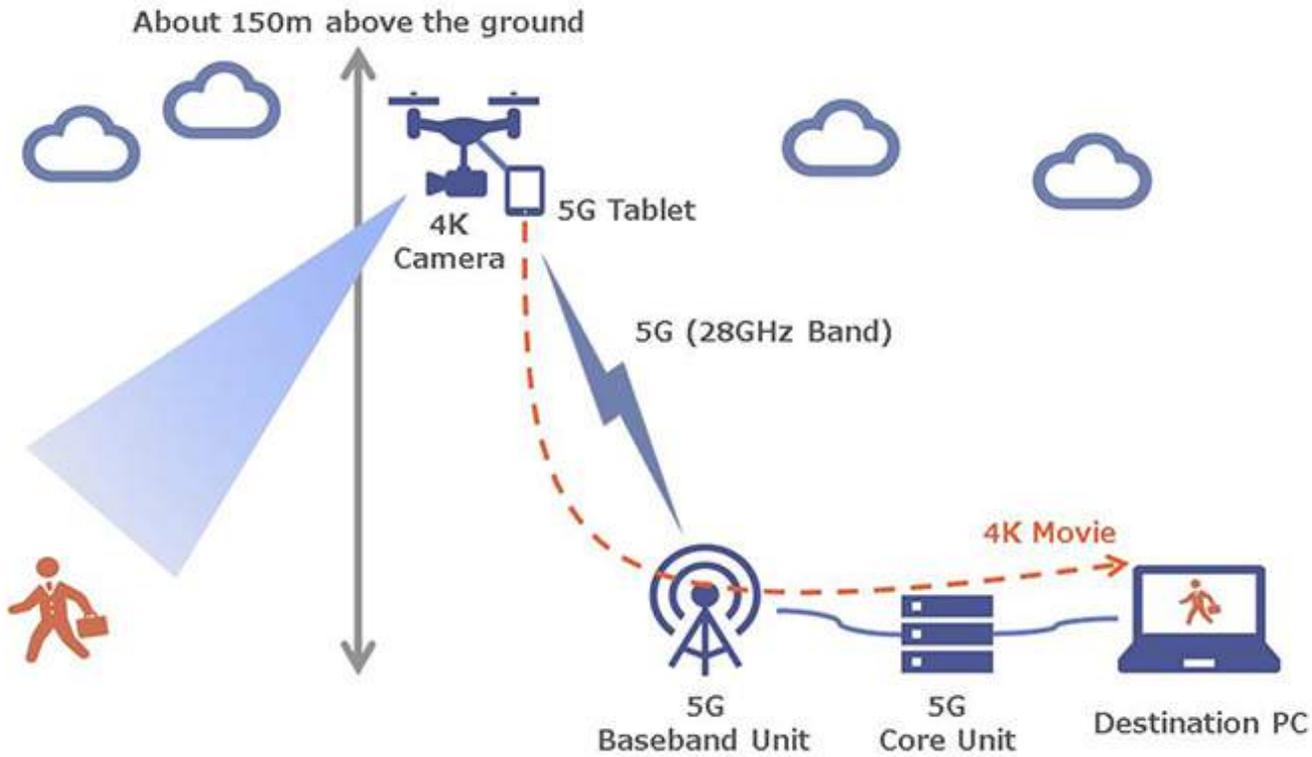


(telemedicine)



(truck platooning)

# 国内初、「5G」ドローンを用いた4K映像のリアルタイム伝送に成功



2020年サービス開始を目標に開発が進められている第5世代モバイル通信では、新しいサービスの提供が始まります。その一つとして、28GHz帯を使用した、現在の携帯の約100倍の速度の高速通信サービスが実現されます。高速通信サービスでは4Kの高精細映像通信が可能になります。

2018年6月8日、中尾研究室では、KDDI株式会社と共同で東京大学柏IIキャンパスにて4Kビデオカメラ搭載のドローンによるリアルタイム映像伝送実験をサムソン電子の5G実験システムを使用し高細精度の4Kビデオ映像を伝送することができました。実験では、ビデオカメラの映像をドローンから送信するため5Gのモバイル端末を使用し、送信された映像信号は柏IIキャンパスに設置した5G無線実験基地局で受信しました。5Gの実サービスに近い形態でドローンからの4K映像リアルタイム配信は国内初となります。

# “Cycling Shimanami 2018”

Press  
Release!



東京大学  
THE UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO

5G drones capture realtime video of about 8000 cyclists





# Democratization of 5G

**Democratization** by Oxford Dictionary:

“The action of making something accessible to everyone.”

=> Make 5G available to everyone not just operators

## Key Components

- Unlicensed / Private Licensed Bands
- Softwarization
- Region as Testbed

# 5G Frequency Band Allocation

Japan has 4 MNOs now ( NTT Docomo, KDDI AU, Softbank and RAKUTEN)

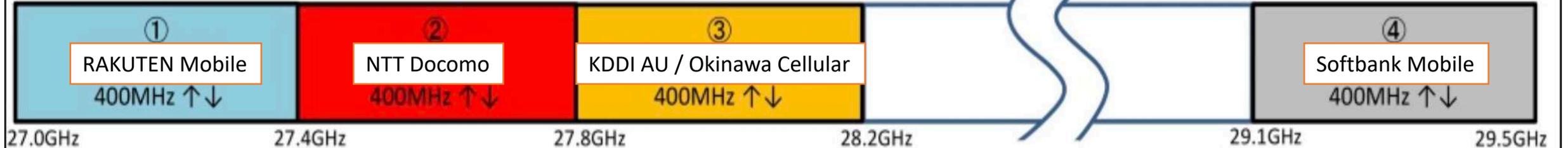
## 【3.7GHz帯】



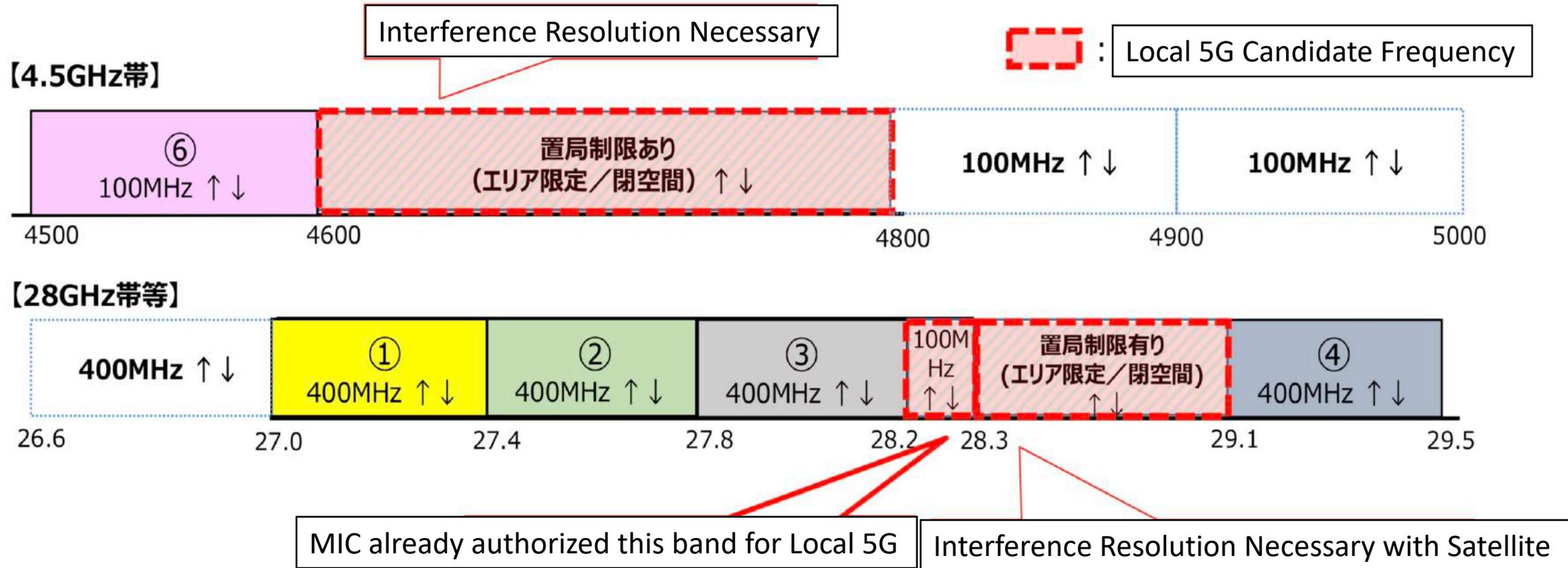
## 【4.5GHz帯】



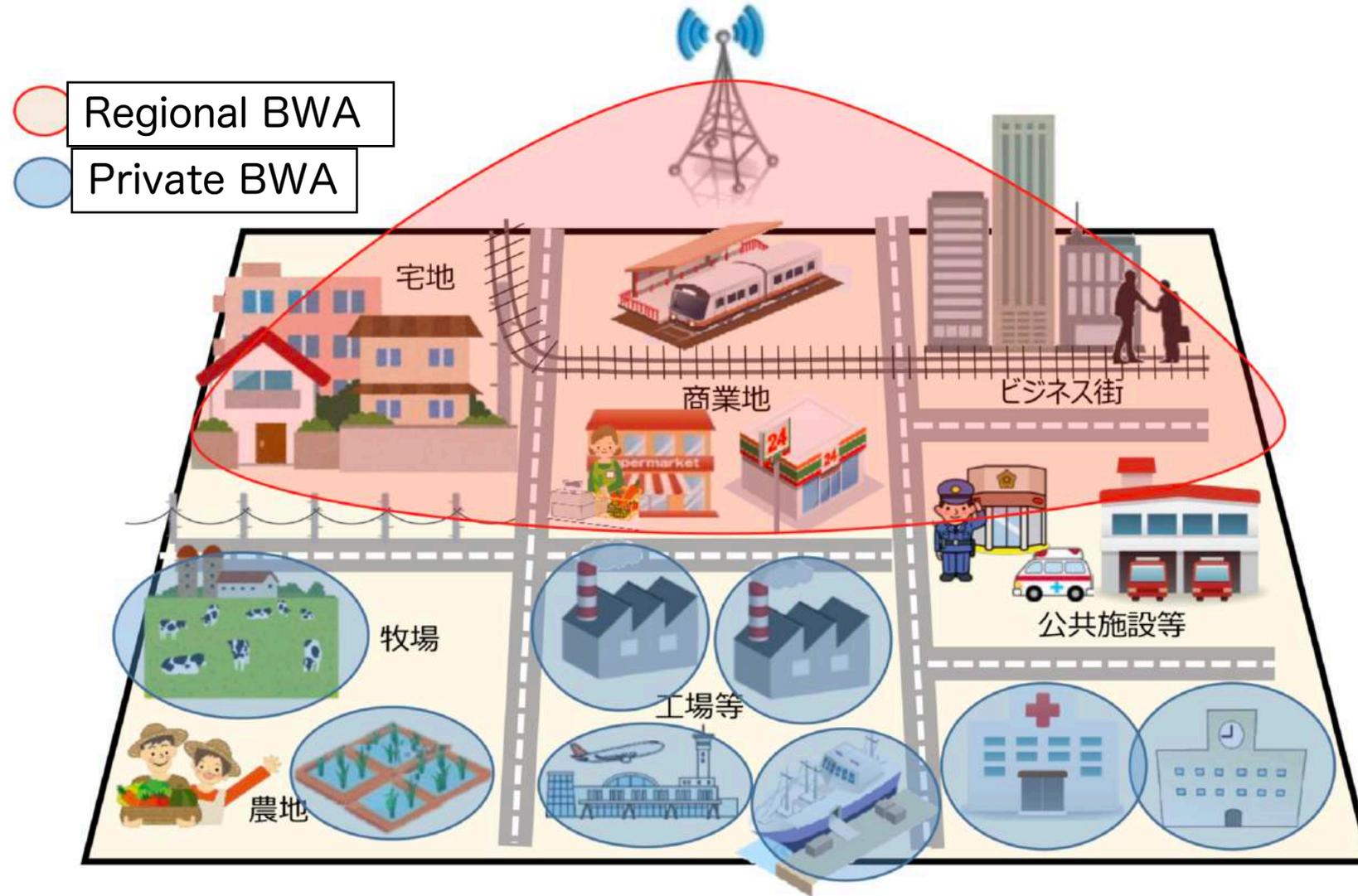
## 【28GHz帯】



# Local 5G ( Private 5G) in Japan

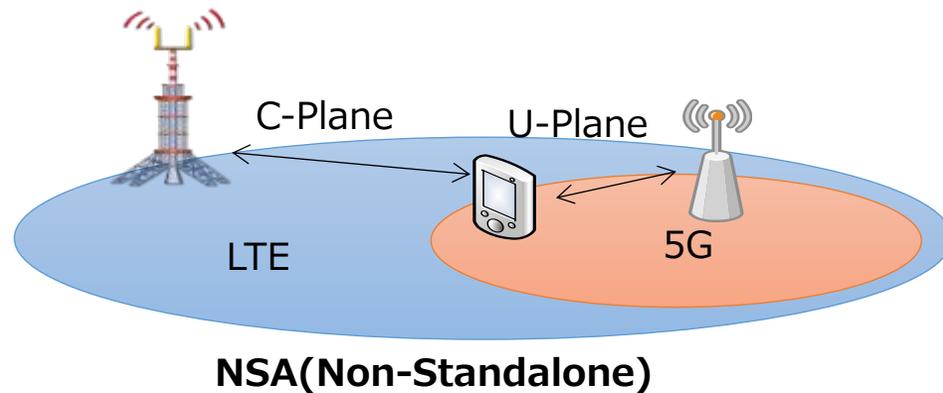


# Regional BWA and Private BWA

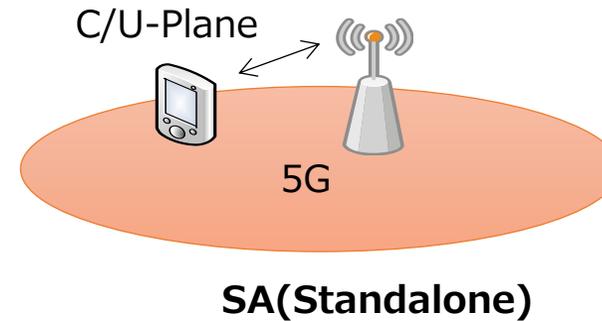


# Local 5G Planning towards 2020 (5G NSA → SA)

## NSA (Non Stand Alone)



## SA (Stand Alone)



Realistic Plan at the beginning of 2020

28GHz Local 5G  
2.5GHz Private BWA/Local BWA  
Dual Operation

Realistic Plan in 2020

- 28GHz Local 5G
  - 4.5GHz Local 5G
- Either of Both

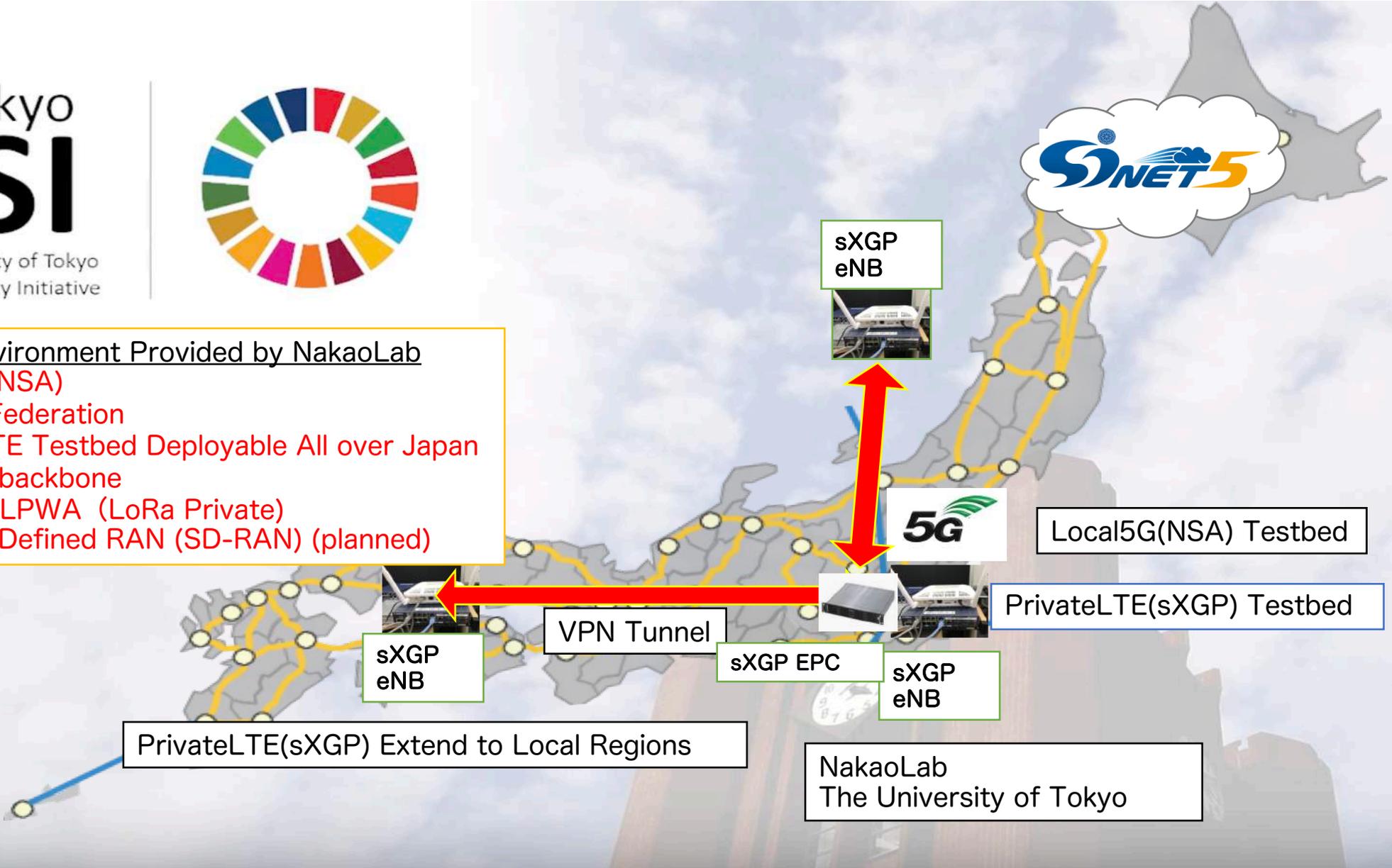


**“Local 5G Open Lab”**  
**Japan’s First Collaborative Testbed for Private/Local 5G**  
**Co-creating Viable Usecases with Vertical Partners**

# NakaoLab's Initiative for Local 5G



- Testbed Environment Provided by NakaoLab
- Local5G (NSA)
  - Testbed Federation
  - Private LTE Testbed Deployable All over Japan
  - SINET as backbone
  - unlicensed LPWA (LoRa Private)
  - Software Defined RAN (SD-RAN) (planned)



# What “5G Democratization” means to Researchers

## NakaoLab’s Research Area

- 「Network Slicing」
- 「Network Softwarization」
- 「Edge Computing」
- 「Autonomous Management using AI/ML」
- 「Local regions empowered by IoT · AI」



Democratized 5G serves as “Testbed”  
for developing/deploying and experimenting with the latest research results

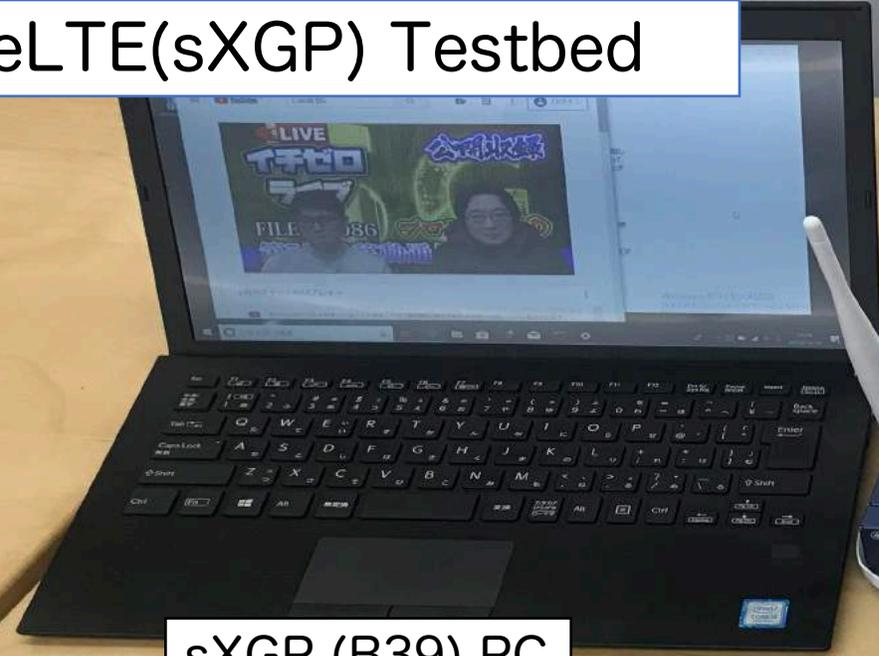
- High-Risk-High-Reward type of network technologies can find their paths to real deployment
- Highly customizable network operations for regional users
- Find real use cases for URLLC (and eMBB and mMTC)

# PrivateLTE(sXGP) Testbed

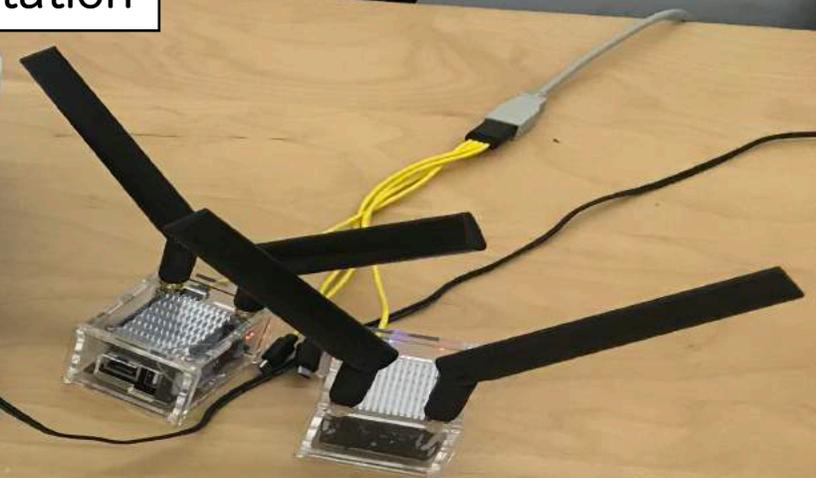
sXGP (B39) Base Station



sXGP (B39) PC



IoT Gateway (sXGP-WiFi-BLE)



sXGP (B39) UEs



172.16.2.182

YAMAHA

RTX14

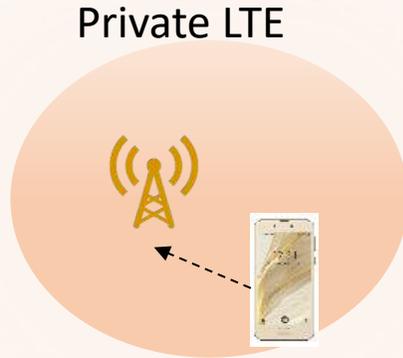
DS27





# Private LTE/ Public LTE Roaming

## Prior Art



### Pros

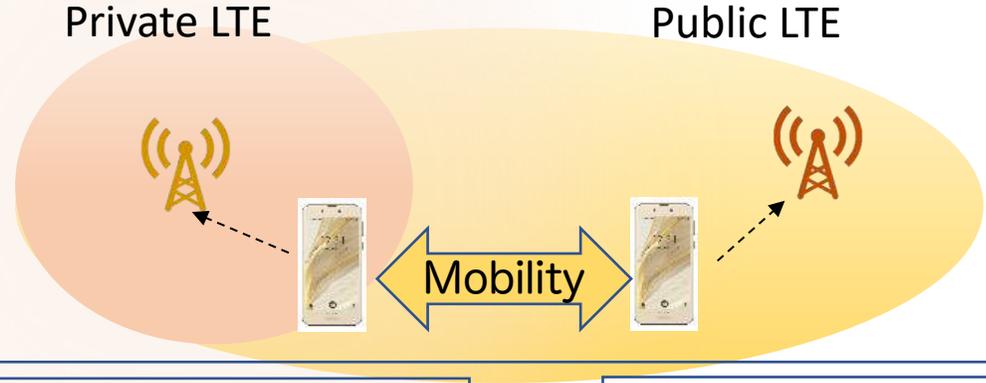
- Low Cost
- Reliability
- Ultra Low Latency

### Cons

- Regional

Unavailable outside private coverage

## Our proposed Solution



### Pros

- Low Cost
- Reliability
- Ultra Low Latency

### Cons

- Regional

### Pros

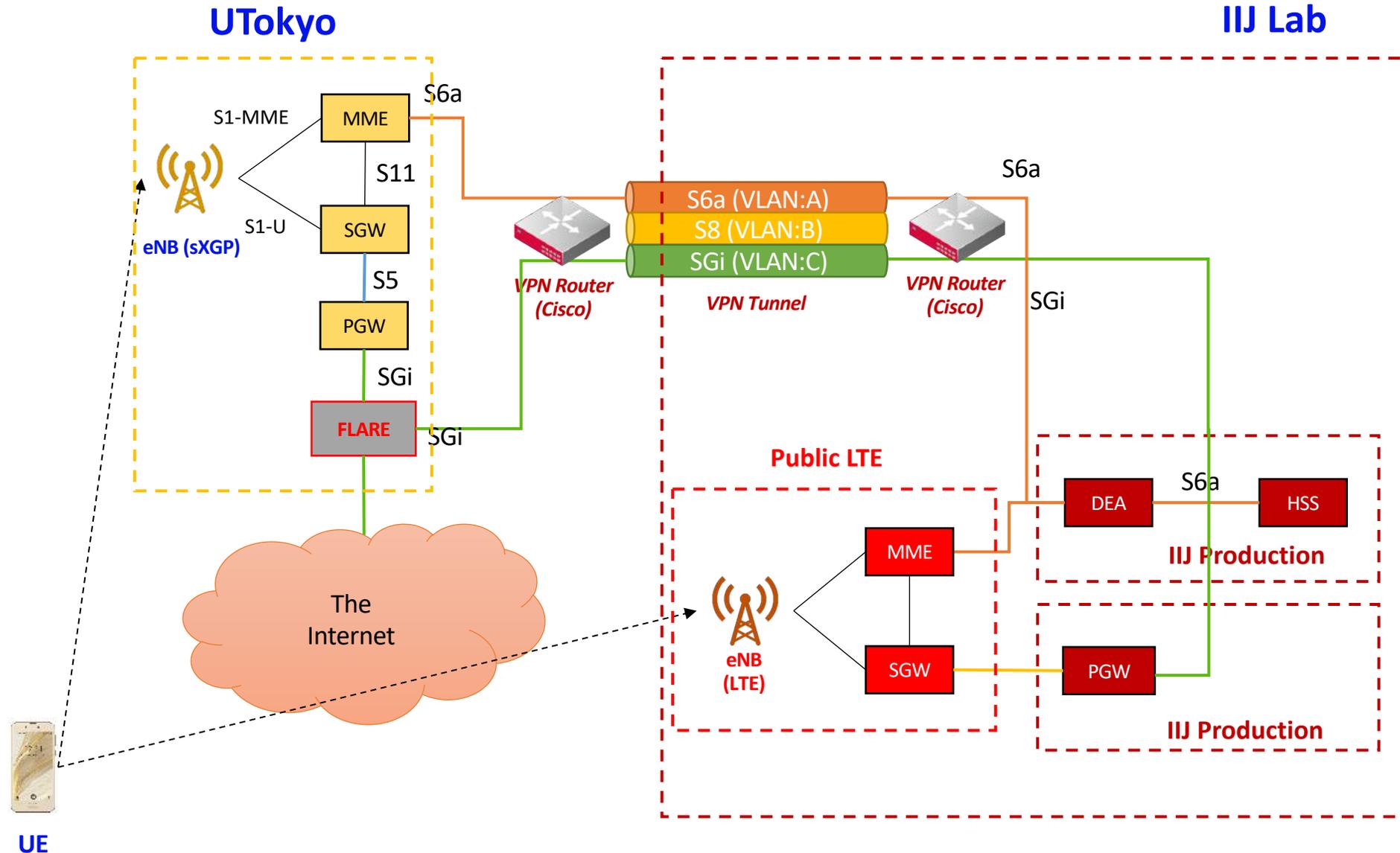
- Wide Area
- Reliability

### Cons

- High Cost

Connect to Public if outside private coverage  
 Costeffective usage of public and private connectivity

# Private LTE/ Public LTE Roaming Field Experiment (UTokyo and IIJ)



- UE connects to Private LTE with higher priority (Low cost, URLLC, High Reliability)
- UE switches to Public LTE once outside the private coverage (Wide Area)

# Network Softwarizaion around 5G



## OpenAirInterface

5G software alliance for democratising wireless innovation

MEMBERS

Founding Member



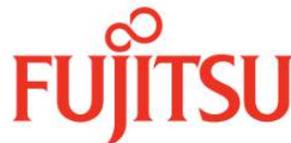
Strategic Members



NOKIA Bell Labs



创意感动生活  
The Creative Life



SAMSUNG



University of Kent

IIITD INDRAPRASTHA INSTITUTE of INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DELHI

W UNIVERSITY of WASHINGTON



iMinds

THE UNIVERSITY OF UTAH

b com

北京邮电大学  
Beihang University of Posts and Telecommunications



it instituto de telecomunicações

THE UNIVERSITY of EDINBURGH

u<sup>b</sup>

Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

University of Essex

TNO innovation for life

电子科技大学  
University of Electronic Science and Technology of China



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA DE CATALUNYA BARCELONATECH

Universidade de Vigo

RUTGERS WINLAB | Wireless Information Network Laboratory

RUB



U<sup>ma</sup> UNIVERSIDAD DE MALAGA



UPMC UNIVERSITÉ PARIS SORBONNE UNIVERSITIES

POLITECHNIKA POZNANSKA Poznan University of Technology

Technische Universität München TUM



tu technische universität dortmund



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財團法人資訊工業策進會 INSTITUTE FOR INFORMATION INDUSTRY



CTU CZECH TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY IN BRNO



RICE

ETRI

台科大 TAIWAN TECH

UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL DE COLOMBIA

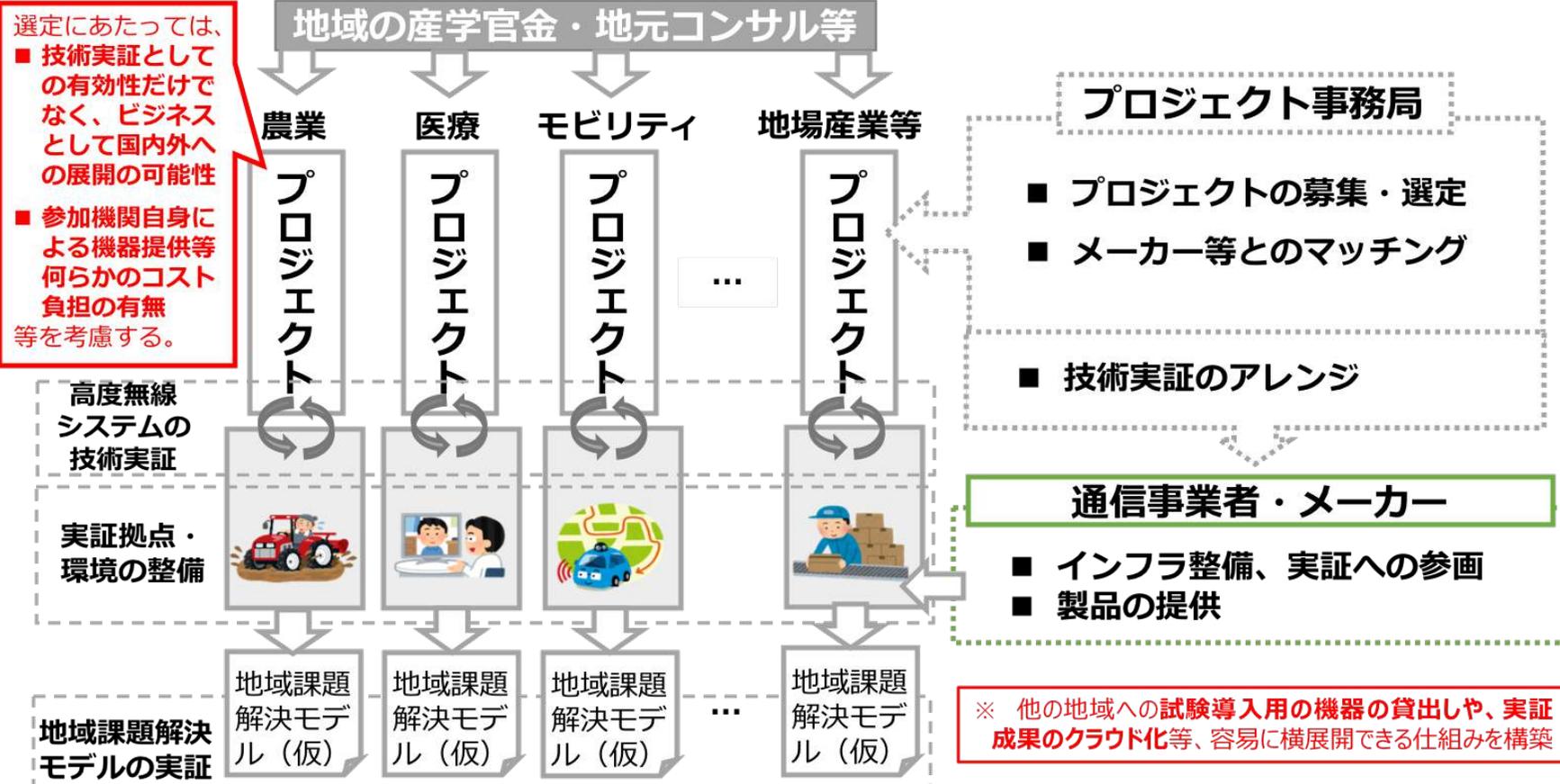
上海无线电通信研究中心  
Advanced Research Center of Wireless Communication

SIA STILLENBOSCH ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FOR DEVELOPMENT

## 地域課題解決型ローカル5G等の実現に向けた開発実証

R2要望 70.1億円

- 地方発のアイデアの具現化には通信技術・インフラ、人的リソース・財源のマッチングが課題となっている。地方からのアイデア/ニーズの実現を支える効率的な仕組みを構築することが必要。
- 地域の企業や自治体をはじめ、様々な主体が個別のニーズに応じて独自の5Gシステムを柔軟に構築でき、地域課題解決に資することが期待されている「ローカル5G」等の実現に向け、地域のニーズを踏まえた開発実証を推進。



# What “5G Democratization” means to Researchers

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- 「Network Softwarization」
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